

Further examples can be found at [library.unimelb.edu.au/recite/referencing-styles/ieee](https://library.unimelb.edu.au/recite/referencing-styles/ieee)

## Basic Principles

- IEEE is an **in-text citation** style with 2 key components:
  1. Numbers within square brackets [1] directing the reader to the reference list.
  2. A numbered list of sources (Reference list) that appears at the end of the paper.
- **Consistency** in your citations is essential.
- **Citation numbers** should be included on the same line as the text that is being referenced, prior to any punctuation, with a space provided before the bracket. You will then use the same number for each subsequent citation of a source.
- When **citing more than one source at a time**, the preferred method is to list each reference in its own brackets, then separate with a comma or dash: [1], [3], [5] [1] – [5]
- The **Reference List** should be ordered numerically. It only contains works used in a paper.
- **Punctuation** should be consistently applied.
- Use the Abbreviated month. Day, Year. Format for adding the **date**, for example: Jun. 3, 2018.
- If you are using a direct quote, you should include the page number or range

# APA – quick guide

## Author- Date style



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### Books and ebooks

In text citation	[number]
Reference List (Books)	[#] A. A. Author, <i>Title</i> , xth ed. City of Publisher, State (USA only), Country: Abbreviation of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx-xxx.
Reference List (ebooks)	[#] A. A. Author, <i>Title</i> , xth ed. City of Publisher, State, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx-xxx. [Online]. Available: <a href="http://www.web.com">http://www.web.com</a>

### Journal articles

In text citation	[number]
Reference List	[#] A. A. Author, "Name of paper," <i>Abbrev. Title of Periodical</i> , vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx-xxx, Abbrev. Month. year, doi: xxx.

### Conference Papers

In text citation	[number]
Reference List	[#] A.A. Author, "Title of paper," presented at the Abbreviated Name Conf., City of Conf., Abbrev. State, Country, Month and Day(s), year, Paper number. [Online]. Available: URL

### Websites

In text citation	[number]
Reference List	[#] A. Author. "Page title." Website Title. Accessed Abbrev. Month. day, year. [Online]. Available: URL.