This catalogue of specimens of Pacific bark cloth, which is a hybrid between printed book and artefact, is a bounty of historical information.

The making and dyeing of bark cloth are artforms practised throughout the islands of the Pacific. The cloth is used for many purposes, including clothing. This book contains genuine examples of cloth and other organic materials from Tonga, Tahiti, Hawaii and Jamaica, all collected during the three voyages made by Captain James Cook, with printed commentary and handwritten annotations. Many of the samples were collected by James King, an officer on Cook’s third and last voyage, during which Cook was killed in Hawaii. Some samples are accompanied by a story of how they were traded or otherwise acquired.

The book was published in London in an edition of only 30 or 40 copies, and no two copies are the same. This particular one belonged to Melbourne businessman and philanthropist Sir Russell Grimwade (1879–1955), who is perhaps best remembered for securing Captain Cook’s Cottage for Melbourne. Grimwade’s collections of books, artworks and family papers (now held in the Baillieu Library, Ian Potter Museum of Art and University of Melbourne Archives respectively) reflect his keen interest in British exploration and settlement of Australia.
Teaching ideas
The University of Melbourne’s curriculum is rich and varied, and changes from year to year. For more teaching ideas, contact a collection manager.

Conservation Research and Object-Based Learning
Conduct a detailed study of bark cloth in the context of the history, manufacture, value and use of traditional and modern materials, their properties and behaviour, and their complex chemical and physical deterioration processes.

Technical Examination and Documentation
Visually examine and document a book approved by the Rare Book curators in the Baillieu Library, using normal and ultraviolet light, and document your observations to produce a condition report.

Respect
Explore issues relating to context, disruption, authenticity, legal standing, development, reinvention, identity and minority status in the preservation of cultural material of the Pacific. Understand the importance of material culture in people’s lives.

Literature, Ecology, Catastrophe
Place A catalogue of the different specimens of cloth in an understanding of relations between literature, science and natural history.

Historicising the Colonial Mythscape
Engage with archival and cultural materials to understand the intersection of archival, political and literary documentation in disclosing new perspectives on key historical events, relating especially to themes of national amnesia, memory and memorials.

The Australian Imaginary
Think about colonialism and colonial writing in Australia, modes of Australian social realism, the emergence of an Australian modernism, ways of representing region, suburb and city, postcolonialism in Australia, ‘multicultural’ writing, and Indigenous literature.

Racial Literacy: Indigeneity and Whiteness
Understand modes of race representation through A catalogue of the different specimens of cloth.

Global Literature and Postcolonialism
Use examples from the Grimwade Collection to discuss themes such as civilisation, cultural encounter, and interracial conflict and desire.

Society and Environments
Examine A catalogue of the different specimens of cloth to think critically and rigorously about the relationship between the social and natural worlds.
Intersecting objects

James Cook (English, 1728–1779) and James King (English, 1750–1784)

A voyage to the Pacific Ocean: Undertaken, by the command of His Majesty, for making discoveries in the northern hemisphere ... performed under the direction of Captains Cook, Clerke, and Gore, in His Majesty's ships the Resolution and Discovery: in the years 1776, 1777, 1778, 1779, and 1780 ...

(vol. 1 of 3)

London: Printed by W. and A. Strahan for G. Nicol and T. Cadell 1784

Rare Books Collection

University of Melbourne Library

J. Walker (engraver)

A map of the hitherto explored country, contiguous to Port Jackson from Watkin Tench (English, 1758–1833)

A complete account of the settlement at Port Jackson, in New South Wales: Including an accurate description of the situation of the colony; of the natives; and of its natural productions, taken on the spot, by Captain Watkin Tench ...

London: Sold by G. Nicol and J. Sewell, 1793

Grimwade Collection

Rare Books Collection

University of Melbourne Library

To learn more, visit the website of the Rare Books Collection.

References

Ian Morrison, [A catalogue of the different specimens of cloth], in Chris McAuliffe & Peter Yule (eds), Treasures: Highlights of the cultural collections of the University of Melbourne, Melbourne University Publishing, 2003, p. 48.

Further reading

Rachel Kent, Art, industry and science: The Grimwade legacy: Works of art from the Russell and Mab Grimwade Bequest, University of Melbourne Museum of Art, [1997?].


Works of art from the Russell and Mab Grimwade Bequest: The University of Melbourne Art Collection, Museum of Art, University of Melbourne, 1989.